



**State of Palestine
Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics**

**The Palestinian Expenditure and Consumption
Survey
(October 2016 – September 2017)**

**Press Report on the
Levels of Living in Palestine: Expenditure, Consumption
and Poverty**

15/04/2018

PAGE NUMBERS OF ENGLISH TEXT ARE PRINTED IN SQUARE BRACKETS.
TABLES ARE PRINTED IN THE ARABIC ORDER (FROM RIGHT TO LEFT).

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All correspondence should be directed to:
Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics
P.O.Box 1647, Ramallah, Palestine.

Tel: (972/970) 2 298 2700
Fax: (972/970) 2 298 2710
Toll free: 1800300300
E-Mail :diwan@pcbs.gov.ps
Web-Site: <http://www.pcbs.gov.ps>

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Levels of Living in Palestine, 2017

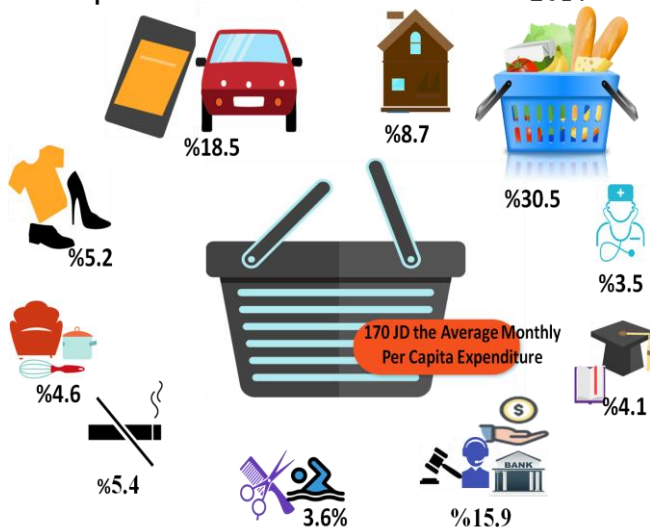
The Average Monthly of Per Capita Expenditure was around 170 JDs.

The monthly average of per capita expenditure in Palestine was 169.5 JDs (220.1 JDs in the West Bank, and 91.2 JDs in Gaza Strip).

Around 31% of Total Expenditure was for Food

Percentage of per capita expenditure on food groups to the total per capita expenditure was 30.5% (29.1% in the West Bank, and 35.7% in Gaza Strip), followed by the percentage of per capita expenditure on transport and communications by 18.5%, and 8.7% on housing, and the lowest percentage of expenditure was on recreation group by 1.5%, and second lowest percentage was on personal care group by 2.1% in Palestine.

Percentage Distribution of Per Capita Monthly Expenditures on Goods and Services in 2017



Between 2011 and 2017:

An Increase in Per Capita Expenditure in the West Bank against a decrease in Gaza Strip

It is noticed that there was an increase in the monthly average of per capita expenditure in 2017 compared to 2011 in the West Bank; in 2017 the per capita expenditure was 220 JDs in the West Bank, while it was 188 JDs in 2011, with an increase of 17.0%. While in Gaza Strip

the average monthly of per capita expenditure decreased in 2017 compared to 2011 by around 17%, as the per capita expenditure was 91 JDs in 2017, while it was 110 JDs in 2011.

The same trend of change remained even at real prices (without inflation effect). As the per capita expenditure increased in the West Bank by the real prices but with less percentage than it was in the nominal prices. The same as for Gaza Strip but in different direction, as the per capita expenditure decreased in the real prices but with more percentage than it was in the nominal prices. That means there was an improvement in the level of living in the West Bank, but in the other side there was a deterioration in levels of living in Gaza Strip.

A Change in Patterns of Expenditure was in 2017

A Decrease in the Share of Expenditure of Food, Clothes, Household Appliances and Personal Care

The data revealed that there was a change in expenditure patterns of Palestinian individual/household between 2011 and 2017. The share of food decreased in 2017, as it was 35.9% in 2011 and it became 30.5% in 2017. The share of clothes and footwear also decreased, as it was 6.6% in 2011 and became 5.2% in 2017. The share of household appliances which includes (furniture and utensils and household operation groups) also decreased in 2017, as it was 5.8% and became 4.6%. And the share of personal care decreased from 2.8% in 2011 to 2.1% in 2017.

An Increase in the Expenditure of Transport & Communications, Cash Transfers, Education and Smoking.

The data revealed that the share of transport and Communications group increased, as it was 14.7% in 2011 and reached 18.5% in 2017. Another increase was in cash transfers, which increased from 3.5% in 2011 to 7.6% in 2017. The share of education also increased, as it was 3.0% in 2011 and it increased to 4.1% in 2017. The smoking (tobacco) share also increased, as



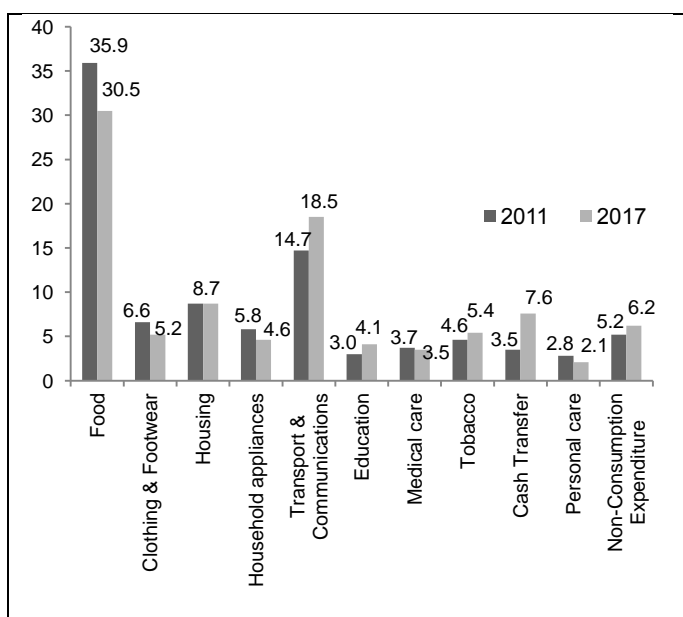
it was 4.6% in 2011 and it reached 5.4% in 2017.

The Change in Expenditure Patterns is moving in the same Direction in the West Bank and in Gaza Strip except for Three Groups

The change in expenditure patterns (either increasing or decreasing) in Palestine was the same for the West Bank and Gaza Strip in all groups except for the following three groups: Housing, Medical Care, Non consumption Expenditure.

The first group was housing, its share of expenditure decreased in the West Bank from 8.7% to 8.4%, while it increased in Gaza Strip from 8.9% to 9.8%, and remained the same on national level of 8.7% in 2017. The second was the medical group, where its share decreased in the West Bank from 3.8% to 3.4%, while in Gaza Strip there was an increase from 3.3% to 4.0%, and on the national level the share of medical care decreased from 3.7% in 2011 to 3.5% in 2017. The third group was the non consumption expenditure group, which includes: gifts, loans interests, social insurance; the share of this group increased in the West Bank, but decreased in Gaza Strip, and it increased on the national level from 5.2% in 2011 to 6.2% in 2017.

Percentages of Per Capita Expenditure on Selected Groups, 2011, 2017



The Average Monthly Expenditure of Household was around 935 JDs

According to the results of the Palestinian expenditure and consumption survey 2017, the average monthly expenditure of household on various goods and services amounted to 934.9 JDs (for household size of 5.5 of individuals), and it was 1143.6 JDs in the West Bank (for household size of 5.2 individuals) compared to 556.0 JDs in Gaza Strip (for household size of 6.1 individuals).

A change in household size was shown through the survey data. The average of household size decreased in Palestine in 2017, as it was 6.0 individuals in 2011 and it became 5.5 individuals in 2017. This decrease was also shown in the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

In the West Bank, the household size was 5.6 individuals in 2011 and it became 5.2 individuals in 2017.

And in Gaza Strip, the household size decreased from 6.6 individuals in 2011 to 6.1 individuals in 2017.

Around 29% of the Palestinians were Poor in 2017

29.2% of the Palestinians were below the poverty line in 2017; that means their household consumption was below the poverty line. The poverty line for household of 5 members (2 adults and 3 children) was 2470 NIS, and 16.8% of the Palestinians suffered deep poverty in 2017, and the deep poverty line was 1974 NIS.



More than Half the Population were Poor in Gaza Strip in 2017

The percentage of poverty was 13.9% in the West Bank, while it reached more than half of



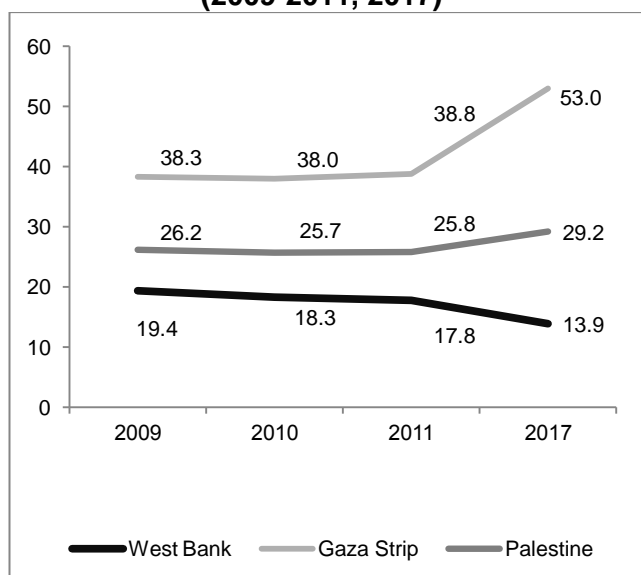
population in Gaza Strip as it was 53.0%, which means four times higher than poverty percentage in the West Bank. As for the deep poverty line, 5.8% of individuals were below the deep poverty line in the West Bank and 33.8% of individuals in Gaza Strip, so the deep poverty percentage in Gaza Strip was six times higher than the West Bank.

An Increase in Poverty Percentages in 2017

The data showed an increase in poverty percentages in 2017 compared to 2011. The poverty percentages were 25.8% in 2011 while it increased by 13.2% in 2017 to reach 29.2% of individuals were below poverty line. Deep poverty percentages also increased in 2017, as it was 12.9% in 2011 and it increased to 16.8% in 2017 with an increase by 30.2%.

This increase in poverty percentages was mainly because of the sharp increase in poverty in Gaza Strip. It is worth mentioning that the situation of level of living in Gaza Strip became worse than it was in 2011. Poverty among individuals in Gaza Strip was 38.8% in 2011 while it jumped to 53.0% in 2017 with 37% increase. In West Bank, the situation was different, as the poverty percentages decreased from 17.8% in 2011 to 13.9% in 2017 with about 22.0% decrease.

Poverty Percentages among Individuals according to Monthly Consumption Patterns (2009-2011, 2017)



Deep poverty percentages also increased significantly in Gaza Strip, as the deep poverty percentage was 21.1% in 2011 and became 33.8% in 2017 with an increase by around 60%. In West Bank, there was a decrease in deep means poverty percentages, as it was 7.8% in 2011 and became 5.8% in 2017 with a decrease by 25.6%.

The significant increase in poverty indicators in Gaza Strip was the cause of the increase in poverty indicators on the national level.

For more information please call:

Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics

Ramallah- Palestine P.O. Box 1647

Tel: (972/970) 2 298 2700

Fax: (972/970) 2 298 2710

Toll Free: 1800300300

E-mail: diwan@pcbs.gov.ps

website: <http://www.pcbs.gov.ps>



Concepts and Definition

Household Expenditure:

It refers to the amount of Cash spent on purchase of goods and services for living purposes, and the value of goods and services payments or part of payments received from the employer, and Cash expenditure spent as taxes (non-commercial or non-industrial), gifts, contributions, interests on debts and other non-consumption items.

Household Consumption:

It refers to the amount of Cash spent on purchase of goods and services for living purposes, and The value of goods and service payments or part of payments received from the employer, and own-produced goods and food, including consumed quantities during the recording period, and Imputed rent for owned houses.

Other-non consumption expenditure:

Interests on loans, fees and taxes, remittances (zakat, insurance).

Other non-food consumption expenditures:

Financial and legal services, advertisement fees, copy services, translation and printing, writing and drawing equipment, tickets for traveling abroad, jewelry, watches, precious stones, etc.

Poverty line:

It refers to the estimation of poverty line that covers the household basic needs (shelter, clothes, and food), in addition to other needs including health care, education, transportation, personal care, and housekeeping supplies. The poverty lines has been adjusted to reflect the different consumption of families based on their composition (household size and the number of children).

Deep Poverty line:

It refers to the amount of household basic needs (shelters, clothes, and food).

Poverty Severity:

Depicts the variation and differentials among the poor. (This indicator equals the mean of the total relative squares of poverty gaps for all the poor).

Poverty Gap:

The volume of the total gap existing between the income of the poor and poverty line (the total amount needed to promote the consumption levels of the poor to reach poverty line).

جدول 1: العينة حسب بعض المتغيرات المختارة، 2017
 Table 1: Sample According Some Selected Variables, 2017

Variables	نسبة الأسر Household Percentage Distribution	متوسط حجم الأسرة Average Household Size	عدد أسر العينة Number of Households in the Sample	المتغيرات
Palestine	100.0	5.5	3,739	فلسطين
West Bank	64.5	5.2	2,411	الضفة الغربية
Gaza Strip	35.5	6.1	1,328	قطاع غزة
Type of Locality				نوع التجمع
Urban	73.1	5.5	2,732	حضر
Rural	17.4	5.4	652	ريف
Camp	9.5	5.9	355	مخيم
Sex of Head of Household				جنس رب الأسرة
Male	89.9	5.8	3,363	ذكر
Female	10.1	3.3	376	انثى

جدول 2: متوسط إنفاق واستهلاك الأسرة الشهري بالدينار الأردني في فلسطين حسب مجموعات السلع والخدمات و المنطقة، 2017

Table 2: Average Monthly Household Expenditure and Consumption in Jordanian Dinar in Palestine by Commodities and Services Groups and Region, 2017

Commodities and Services Groups	Region			مجموعات السلع والخدمات
	فلسطين Palestine	قطاع غزة Gaza Strip	الضفة الغربية West Bank	
Number of Households in the Sample	3,739	1,328	2,411	عدد أسر العينة
Average Household Size	5.5	6.1	5.2	متوسط حجم الأسرة
A-Food cash expenditure	285.1	198.5	332.8	أ- الإنفاق النقدي على مجموعات الطعام
Bread and cereals	43.6	28.2	52.1	الخبز ومنتجاتها والخبز
Meat and poultry	69.2	41.0	84.7	اللحوم والدواجن
Fish and sea products	6.0	6.6	5.7	الأسماك ومنتجات البحر
Dairy products and eggs	24.9	15.2	30.2	الألبان ومنتجات الألبان والبيض
Oils and fats	8.8	10.3	8.0	الزيوت والدهون
Fruits and nuts	23.7	16.0	28.0	الفواكه والمكسرات
Vegetables, legumes and tubers	42.3	34.0	46.8	الخضراوات والبقوليات والدرنيات
Sugar and confectionery	13.6	10.4	15.3	السكر والمنتجات السكرية
Non-alcoholic beverages	14.8	7.4	18.8	المشروبات غير الكحولية
Other foods	14.5	14.9	14.3	الملح والتوابل وأطعمة أخرى
Take away food and meals in restaurant	23.8	14.6	28.8	وجبات جاهزة من خارج المنزل
B-Own produced food in kind	5.3	2.8	6.8	ب- الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام
C-TOTAL FOOD CONSUMPTION(A+B)	290.4	201.3	339.6	ج- الاستهلاك الكلي من الطعام (أ+ب)
D-Non-food cash expenditure	513.4	274.9	644.8	د- الإنفاق النقدي على غير الطعام
Clothing and footwear	48.6	29.7	59.0	الملابس والأحذية
Housing	81.6	54.4	96.6	الإنفاق على المسكن
Furniture and utensils	31.1	15.7	39.6	الأثاث والأواني المنزلية
Household operations	12.2	8.4	14.4	لوازم وأعمال منزلية
Medical care	33.0	22.5	38.7	الرعاية الطبية
Transport	132.8	43.5	181.9	وسائل النقل
Communications	40.4	23.2	49.9	الاتصالات
Education	38.0	23.7	46.0	التعليم
Recreation	14.5	8.2	17.9	النشاطات الترفيهية والثقافية
Personal care	20.0	16.6	21.9	العناية الشخصية
Tobacco	50.2	21.7	65.8	التبغ والسجائر
Alcoholic beverages	0.1	0.1	0.1	المشروبات الكحولية
Other non-food expenditure	10.4	6.8	12.3	سلع وخدمات أخرى من غير الطعام
Social Protection	0.5	0.4	0.6	الحماية الاجتماعية
E-Own produced non-food in kind	142.8	102.7	165.0	ه- الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام
Other than foods	0.3	0.0	0.4	أخرى من غير الطعام
Estimated rent value of the dwelling	142.6	102.7	164.5	الإيجار المقدر للمسكن المالك
F-TOTAL NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION(D+E)	656.2	377.5	809.8	و- الاستهلاك الكلي من غير الطعام (د+ه)
G-TOTAL CONSUMPTION (C+F)	946.7	578.8	1149.3	ز- الاستهلاك الكلي (ج+و)
-Own produced food (B)	5.3	2.8	6.8	-الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام (ب)
-Own produced non-food products in kind (E)	142.8	102.7	165.0	-الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام (ه)
H-Cash Transfer	71.3	40.1	88.4	ح- التحويلات النقدية المدفوعة
I-Taxes	7.0	0.4	10.6	خ- الضرائب
J-Non-Consumption Expenditure	58.2	42.1	67.0	ط- نفقات غير استهلاكية أخرى
TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURE (G-B-E+H+I+J)	934.9	556.0	1143.6	الإنفاق النقدي الكلي (ز-ب-ه+ح+خ+ط)

جدول 3: متوسط إنفاق واستهلاك الفرد الشهري بالدينار الأردني في فلسطين حسب مجموعات السلع والخدمات والمنطقة، 2017

Table 3: Average Monthly Expenditure and Consumption Per Capita in Jordanian Dinar in Palestine by Commodities and Services Groups and Region, 2017

Commodities and Services Groups	Region			مجموعات السلع والخدمات
	فلسطين Palestine	قطاع غزة Gaza Strip	الضفة الغربية West Bank	
Number of Households Members in the Sample	20,185	5,147	15,038	عدد أفراد العينة
Average Household Size	5.5	6.1	5.2	متوسط حجم الأسرة
A-Food cash expenditure	51.7	32.6	64.1	أ- الإنفاق النقدي على مجموعات الطعام
Bread and cereals	7.9	4.6	10.0	الخبز ومنتجاتها والخبز
Meat and poultry	12.5	6.7	16.3	اللحوم والدواجن
Fish and sea products	1.1	1.1	1.1	الأسماك ومنتجات البحر
Dairy products and eggs	4.5	2.5	5.8	الألبان ومنتجات الألبان والبيض
Oils and fats	1.6	1.7	1.5	الزيوت والدهون
Fruits and nuts	4.3	2.6	5.4	الفواكه والمكسرات
Vegetables, legumes and tubers	7.7	5.6	9.0	الخضراوات والبقوليات والدرنات
Sugar and confectionery	2.5	1.7	2.9	السكر والمنتجات السكرية
Non-alcoholic beverages	2.7	1.2	3.6	المشروبات غير الكحولية
Other foods	2.6	2.4	2.8	الملح والتوابل وأطعمة أخرى
Take away food and meals in restaurant	4.3	2.4	5.5	وجبات جاهزة من خارج المنزل
B-Own produced food in kind	1.0	0.5	1.3	ب- الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام
C-TOTAL FOOD CONSUMPTION(A+B)	52.7	33.0	65.4	ج- الاستهلاك الكلي من الطعام (أ+ب)
D-Non-food cash expenditure	93.1	45.1	124.1	د- الإنفاق النقدي على غير الطعام
Clothing and footwear	8.8	4.9	11.4	الملابس والأحذية
Housing	14.8	8.9	18.6	الإنفاق على المسكن
Furniture and utensils	5.6	2.6	7.6	الأثاث والأواني المنزلية
Household operations	2.2	1.4	2.8	لوازم وأعمال منزلية
Medical care	6.0	3.7	7.5	الرعاية الطبية
Transport	24.1	7.1	35.0	وسائل النقل
Communications	7.3	3.8	9.6	الاتصالات
Education	6.9	3.9	8.8	التعليم
Recreation	2.6	1.3	3.5	النشاطات الترفيهية والثقافية
Personal care	3.6	2.7	4.2	العناية الشخصية
Tobacco	9.1	3.6	12.7	التبغ والسجائر
Alcoholic beverages	0.0	0.0	0.0	المشروبات الكحولية
Other non-food expenditure	1.9	1.1	2.4	سلع وخدمات أخرى من غير الطعام
Social Protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	الحماية الاجتماعية
E-Own produced non-food in kind	25.9	16.8	31.8	هـ- الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام
Other than foods	0.0	0.0	0.1	أخرى من غير الطعام
Estimated rent value of the dwelling	25.9	16.8	31.7	الإيجار المقدر للمسكن المالك
F-TOTAL NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION (D+E)	119.0	61.9	155.9	و- الاستهلاك الكلي من غير الطعام (د+هـ)
G-TOTAL CONSUMPTION (C+F)	171.7	95.0	221.2	ز- الاستهلاك الكلي (ج+و)
-Own produced food (B)	1.0	0.5	1.3	-الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام (ب)
-Own produced non-food products in kind (E)	25.9	16.8	31.8	-الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام (هـ)
H-Cash Transfer	12.9	6.6	17.0	ح- التحويلات النقدية المدفوعة
I-Taxes	1.3	0.1	2.0	خ- الضرائب
J-Non-Consumption Expenditure	10.5	6.9	12.9	ط-نفقات غير استهلاكية أخرى
TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURE (G-B-E+H+I+J)	169.5	91.2	220.1	الإنفاق النقدي الكلي (ز-ب-هـ+ح+خ+ط)

جدول 4: التوزيع النسبي لإنفاق الأسرة الشهري بالدينار الأردني في فلسطين حسب مجموعات السلع والخدمات و المنطقة، 2011-2017
Table 4: Percentage Distribution of Household Expenditure in Jordanian Dinar in Palestine by Commodities and Services Groups and Region , 2011-2017

Commodities and Services Groups	فلسطين Palestine		قطاع غزة Gaza Strip		الضفة الغربية West Bank		مجموعات السلع والخدمات
	2017	2011	2017	2011	2017	2011	
Number of Households in the Sample	3,739	4,317	1,328	1,483	2,411	2,834	عدد أسر العينة
Average Household Size	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	5.2	5.6	متوسط حجم الأسرة
A-Food cash expenditure	30.5	35.9	35.7	40.8	29.1	34.2	أ- الإنفاق النقدي على مجموعات الطعام
Bread and cereals	4.7	5.7	5.1	6.6	4.6	5.5	الخبز ومنتجاتها والخبز
Meat and poultry	7.4	9.0	7.4	8.9	7.4	9.0	اللحوم والدواجن
Fish and sea products	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	الأسماك ومنتجات البحر
Dairy products and eggs	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.0	الألبان ومنتجات الألبان والبيض
Oils and fats	0.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	0.7	1.3	الزيوت والدهون
Fruits and nuts	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.6	الفواكه والمكسرات
Vegetables, legumes and tubers	4.5	4.6	6.1	6.0	4.1	4.1	الخضراوات والبقوليات والدرنجات
Sugar and confectionery	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	1.3	1.8	السكر والمنتجات السكرية
Non-alcoholic beverages	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	المشروبات غير الكحولية
Other foods	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.8	الملح والتوابل وأطعمة أخرى
Take away food and meals in restaurant	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	وجبات جاهزة من خارج المنزل
D-Non-food cash expenditure	54.9	54.8	49.4	47.7	56.4	57.5	د- الإنفاق النقدي على غير الطعام
Clothing and footwear	5.2	6.6	5.3	6.9	5.2	6.5	الملابس والأحذية
Housing	8.7	8.7	9.8	8.9	8.4	8.7	الإنفاق على المسكن
Furniture and utensils	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.8	3.5	4.1	الأثاث والأواني المنزلية
Household operations	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	لوازم وأعمال منزلية
Medical care	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.8	الرعاية الطبية
Transport	14.2	11.1	7.8	6.0	15.9	12.9	وسائل النقل
Communications	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.7	الاتصالات
Education	4.1	3.0	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.0	التعليم
Recreation	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	النشاطات الترفيهية والثقافية
Personal care	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.6	العناية الشخصية
Tobacco	5.4	4.6	3.9	2.4	5.8	5.3	التبغ والسجائر
Alcoholic beverages	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	المشروبات الكحولية
Other non-food expenditure	1.1	3.5	1.2	2.7	1.1	4.0	سلع وخدمات أخرى من غير الطعام
Social Protection	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	الحماية الاجتماعية
H-Cash Transfer	7.6	3.5	7.2	2.5	7.7	3.8	ح- التحويلات النقدية المدفوعة
I-Taxes	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.7	خ- الضرائب
J-Non-Consumption Expenditure	6.2	5.2	7.6	8.9	5.9	3.8	ط- نفقات غير استهلاكية أخرى
TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURE (A+D+H+I+J)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	الإنفاق النقدي الكلي (أ+د+ح+خ+ط)

جدول 5: متوسط إنفاق واستهلاك الأسرة الشهري بالدينار الأردني في فلسطين حسب مجموعات السلع والخدمات ونوع التجمع، 2017

Table 5: Average Monthly Household Expenditure and Consumption in Jordanian Dinar in Palestine by Commodities and Services Groups and Locality Type, 2017

Commodities and Services Groups	Type Locality				مجموعات السلع والخدمات
	المجموع Total	مخيم Camp	ريف Rural	حضر Urban	
Number of Households in the Sample	3,739	355	652	2,732	عدد أسر العينة
Average Household Size	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.5	متوسط حجم الأسرة
A-Food cash expenditure	285.1	249.8	315.2	282.5	أ- الإنفاق النقدي على مجموعات الطعام
Bread and cereals	43.6	39.6	51.4	42.3	الخبز ومنتجاتها والخبز
Meat and poultry	69.2	55.8	77.9	68.8	اللحوم والدواجن
Fish and sea products	6.0	6.9	5.4	6.0	الأسماك ومنتجات البحر
Dairy products and eggs	24.9	19.8	27.7	24.9	الألبان ومنتجات الألبان والبيض
Oils and fats	8.8	10.5	7.3	9.0	الزيوت والدهون
Fruits and nuts	23.7	19.7	25.5	23.8	الفواكه والمكسرات
Vegetables, legumes and tubers	42.3	38.2	46.3	41.8	الخضراوات والبقوليات
Sugar and confectionery	13.6	11.9	14.7	13.5	السكر والمنتجات السكرية
Non-alcoholic beverages	14.8	12.8	16.9	14.5	المشروبات غير الكحولية
Other foods	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5	أطعمة أخرى
Take away food and meals in restaurant	23.8	20.0	27.6	23.3	وجبات جاهزة من خارج المنزل
B-Own produced food in kind	5.3	0.9	14.2	3.8	ب- الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام
C-TOTAL FOOD CONSUMPTION(A+B)	290.4	250.7	329.4	286.3	ج- الاستهلاك الكلي من الطعام (أ+ب)
D-Non-food cash expenditure	513.4	363.9	589.8	514.6	د- الإنفاق النقدي على غير الطعام
Clothing and footwear	48.6	42.6	51.3	48.7	الملابس والأحذية
Housing	81.6	63.4	76.1	85.3	المسكن
Furniture and utensils	31.1	22.8	38.9	30.3	الأثاث والأواني المنزلية
Household operations	12.2	10.2	13.3	12.3	لوازم وأعمال منزلية
Medical care	33.0	21.0	38.9	33.1	الرعاية الطبية
Transport	132.8	67.1	183.8	129.1	وسائل النقل
Communications	40.4	30.2	46.9	40.2	الاتصالات
Education	38.0	28.2	37.2	39.5	التعليم
Recreation	14.5	12.2	16.9	14.2	النشاطات الترفيهية والثقافية
Personal care	20.0	17.9	20.4	20.2	العناية الشخصية
Tobacco	50.2	43.3	51.9	50.7	التبغ والسجائر
Alcoholic beverages	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	المشروبات الكحولية
Other non-food expenditure	10.4	4.1	14.0	10.3	سلع وخدمات أخرى من غير الطعام
Social Protection	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	الحماية الاجتماعية
E-Own produced non-food in kind	142.8	109.5	131.6	149.9	هـ- الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام
Other than foods	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	أخرى من غير الطعام
Estimated rent value of the dwelling	142.6	109.5	130.4	149.8	الإيجار المقدر للمسكن المالك
F-TOTAL NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION (D+E)	656.2	473.4	721.4	664.5	و- الاستهلاك الكلي من غير الطعام (د+ه)
G-TOTAL CONSUMPTION (C+F)	946.7	724.2	1050.8	950.8	ز- الاستهلاك الكلي (ج+و)
-Own produced food (B)	5.3	0.9	14.2	3.8	- الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام (ب)
-Own produced non-food products in kind (E)	142.8	109.5	131.6	149.9	- الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام (ه)
H-Cash Transfer	71.3	56.4	69.8	73.5	ح- التحويلات النقدية المدفوعة
I-Taxes	7.0	1.8	4.1	8.3	خ- الضرائب
J-Non-Consumption Expenditure	58.2	45.5	73.7	56.1	ط- نفقات غير استهلاكية أخرى
TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURE (G-B-E+H+I+J)	934.9	717.4	1052.7	935.1	الإنفاق النقدي الكلي (ز-ب-ه+ح+خ+ط)

جدول 6: متوسط إنفاق واستهلاك الأسرة الشهري بالدينار الأردني في فلسطين حسب مجموعات السلع والخدمات وجنس رب الأسرة، 2017
Table 6: Average Monthly Household Expenditure and Consumption in Jordanian Dinar in Palestine by Commodities and Services Groups and sex of head of household, 2017

Commodities and Services Groups	Sex of Head of Household			مجموعات السلع والخدمات
	كلا الجنسين Both Sexes	انثى Female	ذكر Male	
Number of Households in the Sample	3,739	376	3,363	عدد أسر العينة
Average Household Size	5.5	3.3	5.8	متوسط حجم الأسرة
A-Food cash expenditure	285.1	199.4	294.7	أ- الإنفاق النقدي على مجموعات الطعام
Bread and cereals	43.6	30.7	45.1	الخبوب ومنتجاتها والخبز
Meat and poultry	69.2	44.0	72.0	اللحوم والدواجن
Fish and sea products	6.0	4.6	6.1	الأسماك ومنتجات البحر
Dairy products and eggs	24.9	18.1	25.7	الألبان ومنتجات الألبان والبيض
Oils and fats	8.8	6.7	9.0	الزيوت والدهون
Fruits and nuts	23.7	18.1	24.3	الفواكه والمكسرات
Vegetables, legumes and tubers	42.3	31.2	43.5	الخضراوات والبقوليات والدرنيات
Sugar and confectionery	13.6	9.0	14.1	السكر والمنتجات السكرية
Non-alcoholic beverages	14.8	10.5	15.3	المشروبات غير الكحولية
Other foods	14.5	11.7	14.8	الملح والتوابل وأطعمة أخرى
Take away food and meals in restaurant	23.8	14.7	24.8	وجبات جاهزة من خارج المنزل
B-Own produced food in kind	5.3	3.5	5.6	ب- الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام
C-TOTAL FOOD CONSUMPTION(A+B)	290.4	202.9	300.2	ج- الاستهلاك الكلي من الطعام (أ+ب)
D-Non-food cash expenditure	513.4	350.6	531.6	د- الإنفاق النقدي على غير الطعام
Clothing and footwear	48.6	28.6	50.8	الملابس والأحذية
Housing	81.6	74.9	82.4	الإنفاق على المسكن
Furniture and utensils	31.1	25.6	31.7	الأثاث والأواني المنزلية
Household operations	12.2	11.7	12.3	لوازم وأعمال منزلية
Medical care	33.0	33.0	32.9	الرعاية الطبية
Transport	132.8	63.6	140.5	وسائل النقل
Communications	40.4	33.0	41.3	الاتصالات
Education	38.0	26.6	39.3	التعليم
Recreation	14.5	7.2	15.3	النشاطات الترفيهية والثقافية
Personal care	20.0	11.9	20.9	العناية الشخصية
Tobacco	50.2	28.1	52.6	التبغ والسجائر
Alcoholic beverages	0.1	0.0	0.1	المشروبات الكحولية
Other non-food expenditure	10.4	6.1	10.8	سلع وخدمات أخرى من غير الطعام
Social Protection	0.5	0.2	0.6	الحماية الاجتماعية
E-Own produced non-food in kind	142.8	121.8	145.2	هـ- الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام
Other than foods	0.3	0.2	0.3	أخرى من غير الطعام
Estimated rent value of the dwelling	142.6	121.6	144.9	الإيجار المقدر للمسكن المالك
F-TOTAL NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION (D+E)	656.2	472.4	676.8	و- الاستهلاك الكلي من غير الطعام (د+هـ)
G-TOTAL CONSUMPTION (C+F)	946.7	675.3	977.0	ز- الاستهلاك الكلي (ج+و)
-Own produced food (B)	5.3	3.5	5.6	-الإنتاج الذاتي من الطعام (ب)
-Own produced non-food products in kind (E)	142.8	121.8	145.2	-الإنتاج الذاتي من غير الطعام (هـ)
H-Cash Transfer	71.3	51.3	73.5	ح- التحويلات النقدية المدفوعة
I-Taxes	7.0	5.7	7.1	خ- الضرائب
J-Non-Consumption Expenditure	58.2	41.9	60.0	ط- نفقات غير استهلاكية أخرى
TOTAL CASH EXPENDITURE (G-B-E+H+I+J)	934.9	648.8	966.9	الإنفاق النقدي الكلي (ز-ب-هـ+ح+خ+ط)

جدول 7: نسب الفقر بين الأفراد وفقا لأنماط الاستهلاك الشهري، 2017

Table 7: Poverty Percentages Among Individuals According to Monthly Consumption Patterns, 2017

Selected Variables	الفقر المدقع Deep Poverty		شدة الفقر Poverty Severity		فجوة الفقر Poverty Gap		الفقر Poverty		المتغيرات المختارة
	المساهمة Contribution	القيمة Value	المساهمة Contribution	القيمة Value	المساهمة Contribution	القيمة Value	المساهمة Contribution	القيمة Value	
Palestine	100.0	16.8	100.0	3.12	100.0	7.9	100.0	29.2	فلسطين
West Bank	21.0	5.8	18.1	0.93	22.0	2.8	28.8	13.9	الضفة الغربية
Gaza Strip	79.0	33.8	81.9	6.5	78.0	15.7	71.2	53.0	قطاع غزة
Locality Type									نوع التجمع
Urban	72.5	16.7	74.5	3.2	73.5	8.0	73.3	29.4	حضر
Rural	9.8	9.7	8.0	1.5	9.3	4.3	10.9	18.7	ريف
Refugee camp	17.7	29.3	17.5	5.4	17.2	13.3	15.8	45.4	مخيم
Refugee Status of Head of Household									حالة اللجوء لرب الأسرة
Refugee	57.5	22.7	56.3	4.1	56.7	10.5	56.2	38.7	لاجئ
Non-refugee	42.5	12.4	43.7	2.4	43.3	5.9	43.8	22.3	غير لاجئ
Sex of Head of Household									جنس رب الأسرة
Male	92.9	16.6	94.4	3.1	93.8	7.9	93.6	29.2	ذكر
Female	7.1	19.6	5.6	2.8	6.2	8.0	6.4	30.6	أنثى
Labor Force Participation of Head of Household									مشاركة رب الأسرة بقوة العمل
Employed (in labor force)	55.3	12.3	52.3	2.2	55.7	5.8	62.3	24.2	مشتغل (داخل القوى العاملة)
Un-employed (in labor force)	8.5	38.7	10.2	8.6	9.3	19.8	7.5	59.6	متعطل (داخل القوى العاملة)
Outside labor force	36.2	29.0	37.5	5.6	35.0	13.1	30.2	42.1	خارج القوى العاملة