

The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS) Announces the Results of Victimization Survey, 2020

The crime rate decreased during the COVID-19 pandemic by 23% compared to 2016

The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS) implemented the seventh round of the Victimization Survey during the fourth quarter of 2020, within the Labour Force Survey.

The sample size was 8,040 households: (5,490 in the West Bank and 2,550 in the Gaza Strip). The main objective of the survey is to monitor key indicators of criminal offenses.

Criminal Offenses against Households

The survey results revealed that offenses against households were at 5.4% of the Palestinian households in Palestine: 4.1% in the West Bank and 7.6% in the Gaza Strip. This percentage decreased by 23% in comparison with 2016.

The offenses cited in the survey include theft (excluding motor vehicles) at 2.8%, the theft of a motor vehicle or parts of it at 2.4%, damage to property at 0.4% and assault at 0.6% of the households; while 0.7% of households were subjected to harassment or assault by Israeli soldiers or settlers.

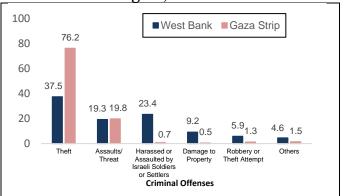
2.0% of the households that one of its members was exposed to cyber threats at least once (1.4% in the West Bank and 3.0% in the Gaza Strip).

Criminal Offenses against Individuals

1.1% of individuals in Palestine were exposed to a criminal offense: 0.9% in the West Bank and 1.4% in the Gaza Strip.

Criminal offenses against individuals were: 57.3% for theft; 3.6% for attempt of robbery/theft; 19.6% for assaults/threat; 4.8% for damages to property; and 11.8% of individuals who were harassed or assaulted by Israeli soldiers or settlers (23.4% in the West Bank and 0.7% in the Gaza Strip).

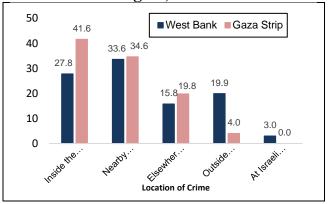
Percentage Distribution of Individuals who were Victims of Criminal Offenses by Region, 2020



Most criminal offenses took place in the home of the household memebers or nearby

34.8% of criminal offenses in Palestine took place inside the house (27.8% in the West Bank and 41.6% in the Gaza Strip). Whereas 34.1% were nearby the house (33.6% in the West Bank and 34.6% in Gaza Strip). 11.8% outside the locality (19.9% in the West Bank and 4.0% in the Gaza Strip).

Percentage Distribution of Victims in Palestine by Location of Crime and Region, 2020



Crime Reporting

52.2% of victims of criminal offenses in Palestine reported the crimes they were exposed to (46.4% in the West Bank and 56.2% in the Gaza Strip) compared to 43.0% in 2016. Moreover, 10.3% of reported criminal offenses in Palestine were referred to court. (20.2% in the West Bank and 4.5% in the Gaza Strip). However and as for the



reasons for -not reporting criminal offenses by victims, 38.2% of victims of such acts explained it was nothing serious. While 23.3% of them preferred not to involve the police in the incident, and 20.0% of victims preferred to solve the issue or going to the tribal judiciary personally.

Criminal Offenses by Type of Harm

The percentage of the criminal offenses against individuals causing physical harm was 5.4%; (5.7% in the West Bank and 5.1% in Gaza Strip).

The results showed that 66.6% of the criminal offenses against individuals in Palestine in which tangible losses were reported (56.3% in the West Bank and 76.4% in the Gaza Strip), while 1.7% of the individuals reported physical and tangible losses. Moreover, 26.4% of the total individuals exposed to criminal offenses reported that there were no

losses of any kind (35.0% in the West Bank and 18.0% in the Gaza Strip)

In this context, the percentage of individuals with tangible losses were estimated at JD 1000 or more reached 15.6% (20.4% in the West Bank and 12.1% in the Gaza Strip). Also, the percentage of individuals with tangible losses that were estimated of less than JD 1000 reached 84.4% (79.6% in the West Bank and 87.9% in the Gaza Strip)

Party Prone to Tangible Losses

94.8% of individuals exposed to criminal offense were prone to tangible losses and covered the losses by themselves.

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Main Indicators of Victimization Survey - 1996, 1999, 2004, 2008, 2012, 2016, 2020

Taliastan	Years						
Indicator	1996	1999	2004	2008	2012	2016	2020
Households that were Victims of Criminal							
Offenses							
Percentage of victimized households of all	5.6	5.1	11.3	7.5	9.6	7.0	5.4
criminal offenses	5.0	5.1	11.5	7.0	2.0	7.0	5.1
Percentage of households exposed to theft	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.6	2.8
(excluding motor vehicle)							
Percentage of households exposed to theft of	1.8	1.9	1.1	6.1	4.3	4.0	2.4
motor vehicle or part of it							
Percentage of households exposed to robbery		0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
or theft attempt							
Percentage of households exposed to property damage	1.3	0.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
Percentage of households exposed to threat	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
Percentage of households exposed to assault	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6
Percentage of households exposed to Israeli	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0
soldiers or settlers harassment or assault	••	1.3	7.1	2.4	4.4	1.3	0.7
Percentage of households exposed to other							
crimes	••	••	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
Households that were victims of							
informatics threats on websites							
The percentage of households that one of its							
members was exposed to cyber threats at		••	••	••		3.8	2.0
least once							
Percentage of persons exposed to Criminal				1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1
Offense	••	••	••	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1
Individuals who were victims by Last							
Criminal Offense*							
Percentage of persons exposed to theft/theft	54.2	55.2	19.5	33.9	41.9	61.8	60.9
robbery attempt			- /		,	0 - 1 0	
Percentage of persons exposed to	18.8	18.0	13.1	18.4	10.6	14.9	19.6
threat/assault							
Percentage of persons exposed to property	16.1	4.4	8.2	18.3	3.0	0.4	4.8
damage Location of Last Crime*							
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal offense inside house	23.5	16.5	44.8	45.9	49.3	35.8	34.8
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal							
offense nearby house	32.8	41.7	17.5	26.4	19.0	26.8	34.1
Last Crime Reporting*							
Percentage of victimized persons who							
reported the crime	40.2	43.2	29.5	53.0	43.4	43.0	52.2
reported the erine	I						l



Reasons for Not Reporting Last Crime*							
Percentage of victimized persons not							
reporting because the crime was not serious	••	51.7	29.3	28.5	46.4	40.7	38.2
enough							
Percentage of victimized persons not reporting because of personal/ tribal solution		10.7	30.0	18.3	8.2	12.6	20.0
Percentage of victimized persons not reporting							
because of preferring no interference of the		10.7	20.7	21.2	23.2	24.3	23.3
police	••	10.7	20.7	21.2	23.2	21.5	23.5
Physical Harm and Tangible Losses of							
Last Crime*							
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal	22.6	16.5	10.5	12.3	5.5	8.6	5.4
offense and caused physical harm	22.0	10.5	10.5	12.3	5.5	0.0	5.4
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal	77.4	61.0	60.0	63.9	74.9	68.2	66.6
offense and caused tangible losses							
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal		20	2.4	1 0	15	2.2	17
offense and caused physical harm and tangible losses	••	3.2	3.4	1.8	1.5	3.2	1.7
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal							
offense and caused tangible losses of 1000	15.3	14.7	21.2	30.4	19.9	19.8	15.6
Party Prone to Tangible Losses of Last							
Crime*							
Percentage of persons exposed to criminal							
offense and the victim was prone to tangible	85.8	88.7	78.6	72.7	94.4	91.8	94.8
losses							

(-): Means data not available.

(*): Percent of the total individuals who were subject to at least one criminal offense