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The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS) and The Palestine Monetary Authority (PMA)

The Deficit in Current Account is USD 604 Million of the Palestinian Balance of Payments – Third Quarter 2022

The Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics (PCBS) and the Palestine Monetary Authority (PMA) announced the preliminary results of the Palestinian Balance of Payments (BoP) for the third quarter of 2022 under the joint issuance cycle. It should be noted that the data excludes those parts of Jerusalem which were annexed by Israeli occupation in 1967.

The deficit in trade balance of goods is the main reason behind the current account deficit

An incessant deficit in the Current Account (goods, services, income, current transfers) which totaled USD 604 million. Mainly triggered by the deficit of the Trade Balance of Goods, which reached USD 2,113 million, as well as the deficit in Services Balance, which amounted to USD 352 million.

The compensations of employees working in Israel are the main reason behind the income account surplus

The surplus in Income Account (compensations of employees and investments income) amounted to USD 1,093 million. This surplus was due to compensations of the employees working in Israel, which reached USD 1,063 million. As for the received investments income, it amounted to USD 74 million; and was mainly caused by the income received on the portfolio investments abroad, in addition to the interest received on the Palestinian deposits in banks abroad.

The current transfers from abroad to other (non-government) sectors are the main reason behind the current transfers surplus

The Current Transfers achieved a surplus value amounted to USD 768 million. where the current transfers for the government sector constituted 29% of the total transfers from abroad, while the percentage of the transfers to other sectors reached 71%. The donors' current transfers constituted 25% of total transfers from abroad.

The preliminary results showed a surplus value for the Capital and Financial Account amounted to USD 407 million, the surplus in the Capital and Financial Account was mainly caused by the surplus in Financial Account which amounted to USD 294 million. There was an increase in the reserve assets at PMA amounted to USD 175 million, compared to a decrease of USD 34 million in the previous quarter.

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It is worth mentioning that the Balance of Payments (BoP) is used to determine the economic position of a country compared to other countries worldwide, and to calculate the size of its external debt. This data enables researchers and decision makers to devise informed economic policies and development plans to improve their external balance to guarantee the stability of the state and sustain the economic growth. BoP data was prepared according to the latest international recommendations taking into account the specificity of the Palestinian situation.

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Table 1: Balance of Payments In Palestine* for the second and third quarters 2022

(Value in million USD)

(Value in million USD) Indicator	Q2- 2022	Q3- 2022
Current account (net)	-753	-604
Goods (net)	-1,953	-2,113
Exports (fob)	601	661
Imports (fob)	2,554	2,774
Services (net)	-327	-352
Exports	220	242
Imports	547	594
Income (net)	953	1,093
Receipts	997	1,150
Compensation of employees	930	1,076
Of which from Israel	917	1,063
Investment income	67	74
Payments	44	57
Current transfers (net)	574	768
Inflows	668	869
To the government sector	114	256
of which from Donors transfers	61	194
To the other sectors	554	613
of which from Donors transfers	25	25
Outflows	94	101
Capital and financial account (net)	961	407
Capital account (net)	99	113
Capital transfers (net)	99	113
Inflows	99	113
To the government sector	25	37
of which from Donors transfers	25	37
To the other sectors	74	76
Outflows	0	0
Acquisition / disposal of non-Produced, non-financial assets non-financial assets (net)	0	0



Table 1 (Cont.): Balance of Payments In Palestine* for the second and third quarters 2022

(Value in million USD)

Indicator	Q2- 2022	Q3- 2022
Financial account (net)**	862	294
Foreign Direct investment (net)	108	-95
Change in investment abroad (net)	8	0
Change in investment in Palestine (net)	100	-95
Foreign Portfolio investment (net)	157	-128
Change in Assets (net)	100	-134
Change in Liabilities (net)	57	6
Foreign Other investment (net)	563	692
Change in Assets (net)	620	604
Of which Currency and deposits***	613	644
Change in Liabilities (net)	-57	88
Of which Loans nonresidents	35	<i>78</i>
Of which Currency and deposits****	-93	9
Net errors and omissions	-208	197
Overall balance	-34	175
Financing	34	-175
Exceptional financing	0	0
Change in Reserve assets (- = Increase/+= decrease)	34	-175

^{**} Include reserve assets.

^{***}Currency and deposits: Including the cash of foreign currency in the banks and the deposits of the Palestinian institutions deposited abroad.

^{****}Currency and deposits: Includes the deposits of non-residents deposited in Local banks.